Quick & Dirty APA ⁶th ed. Style for References—N.B.: the person grading your paper/project/thesis/dissertation has the final say on whether or not your entry follows correct APA ⁶th style; see also final note. There is a flash tutorial on the APA Web site that gives an overview of the style: http://flash1r.apa.org/apastyle/basics/index.htm

(Note: lines are double spaced in APA [see page 229 and examples pp. 41-59]—single here and in APA book)

References within the paper are cited with an author-date citation system (see rules 6.11-6.21 for specifics). Quotes that are longer than 40 words are freestanding, left indented, and without quotation marks (rule 6.03). Note citation in text for items from the same author(s), (multiple authors see rule 6.12). Also note subsequent entries for long corporate author names (see 6.13). See Table 6.1 on p. 177 for basic citation styles nicely charted out for how much to include for first and subsequent citations in text, depending upon the number and type of author(s).

According to Bernstein, Song, and Zheng (2008) when it comes to selling there is a difference between customers who enter the store and those who shop online. Bernstein et al. (2008) give an overview of how the internet has given traditional retailers another outlet for selling. Bernstien et al. give a good comparison. Other writers (Feitelberg & Queen 2005; Hay, 2004) discuss various aspects of retail and fashion. Do you like very brief articles with a few words? There are examples of these (Chezzi, 2004a, 2004b, 2005). Did you see what the average median household income is for the state of Colorado? (U.S. Census Bureau, 2007). Throw that in with large corporations trying to score points for virtue, and you’ve got a situation ripe for sales and promotion (Gap Inc., n.d.a, n.d.b).

If you want to cite a specific page or section of a source, indicate the page or chapter as shown in rule 6.19 (American Psychological Association [APA], 2009, p. 179). If you have an electronic document with specific paragraphs you would want to indicate which paragraph; there is a way to do this; examples are shown in the style book in section 6.05 (APA, 2009, pp. 171-2).

Reference list citation style for APA (emphasis is on DOIs—see below and next page for more information)

Book (see 7.02):
Washington, DC: Author.  
[See 6.30 for author as publisher & other publisher information.]  

Journal article (volume number after italicized journal name is also italicized):
Authorlastname, F. M. (2010). Title of article. Journal Name, 23, 12-42. doi: 12.3456789012  

Magazine article:

⇒ This “retrieved from” is not actually true—I read the article within CSU’s Business Source Complete database. However, the ⁶th edition of APA wants you to put the URL of the journal’s home page in your citation if you found it electronically. (See 6.32, pp. 191-2 & next page.) If you read an article in print, no URL is required if there is no doi (see page 199).

Newspaper articles found directly from a Web site need to include a URL after the from (see APA 7.01.11 pp. 200-1):  

Government source on the Web (long URL may be split just after a slash [/]):  
[See 7.03, 7.03.31, p. 205.]

See next page for citing electronic documents (there are examples on this page, additional explanation on next).
APA 6th Style Continued: Electronic formats

APA 6th uses digital object identifiers (DOI) to identify articles (and books, when available, see 7.02). Not all sources (especially those published before 2000) have DOIs. Electronic items without DOIs need to include the URL of the journal (or book publisher), or the beginning of the URL in the citation after “Retrieved from.” Simply complete the APA style as if the printed version was used and then add Retrieved from and the URL (see 7.01.3 p. 199):

Retrieved from http://www.journal.website.com

For example (there are three of these so the above (other page) in-paper citation style can show how to document the same author with articles in the same year and also if there is an article from another year as well):

→ The 6th edition of APA wants you to put the URL of the journal’s home page in your citation. (See 6.32, pp. 191-2 and 7.01.3 p. 199 and other places.) Sometimes a Web search is not as productive as one might hope. When a Web search does not work, it is recommended that CSU affiliates use UlrichsWeb to look for periodicals—when Web sites are available Ulrich’s lists them. Library databases often include ISSNs, a useful way to assure a correct match in Ulrich’s or elsewhere.

Weekly newspaper with exact date—on Reference list, single author listed first before co-authored articles:

Title entry (no author)—date is placed after article title:

No volume listed in database, so no volume:

Web Material
APA 6th does not appear to have a format for “regular” Web pages (see 7.11 for blogs, mailing lists, etc.). One possibility is: Authorlastname, F. M., & Authorlastname, F. M. (2010). Title of page. Retrieved from http://www.url Yet http://www.apastyle.org/learn/faqs/web-page-no-author.aspx includes a retrieval date, even though p. 192 next to last bullet says “Do not include retrieval dates unless the source material may change over time (e.g., Wikis).” Use 7.05.40 as a framework for items retrieved from a commercial database. See also third from final bullet on p. 192.

Chapter or section of Web (Internet) document:

Company page, without a date—indicate no date with (n.d.). Use the corporate author:

Note: Reading through pages 180-192 and 198-215 of the 6th edition of the APA style book (Publication manual of the American Psychological Association) is strongly recommended to learn about formatting citations—it will make this quick & dirty guide a lot clearer. There are copies of the book on a wooden shelf opposite the Help Desk and on Reserve. If you are going to be using the manual extensively, it would be a useful book to add to your personal collection. See also http://www.apastyle.org/ for additional information on citation on APA’s Web site.

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